Archimate® 3.0.1
A Pocket Guide

Andrew Josey et al.

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Contents

Preface .................................................................................................................. 9
Trademarks ........................................................................................................ 12
About the Authors .............................................................................................. 13
Acknowledgements ............................................................................................. 16

Chapter 1  Introduction ...................................................................................... 17
  1.1  Introduction to the ArchiMate Specification ............................................. 17
  1.2  ArchiMate Specification Overview .......................................................... 18
  1.3  The ArchiMate Language and Enterprise Architecture ........................... 19
    1.3.1  The ArchiMate Language and the TOGAF ADM ......................... 20

Chapter 2  Language Structure ......................................................................... 23
  2.1  Top-Level Language Structure ................................................................ 23
  2.2  Layering of the ArchiMate Language ...................................................... 24
  2.3  Use of Colors and Notational Cues ......................................................... 25
  2.4  The ArchiMate Core Framework ............................................................ 26
  2.5  Full Framework ....................................................................................... 27

Chapter 3  Generic Metamodel .......................................................................... 29
  3.1  Behavior and Structure Elements ............................................................ 29
    3.1.1  Active Structure Elements ............................................................. 31
    3.1.2  Behavior Elements ......................................................................... 31
    3.1.3  Passive Structure Elements ............................................................ 32
  3.2  Specializations of Structure and Behavior Elements ............................... 33
  3.3  Motivation Elements ................................................................................ 34
  3.4  Strategy Elements .................................................................................... 36
  3.5  Composite Elements ............................................................................... 36
    3.5.1  Grouping .......................................................................................... 37
    3.5.2  Location ............................................................................................ 38

Chapter 4  Relationships .................................................................................... 39
  4.1  Structural Relationships .......................................................................... 40
4.2 Dependency Relationships ....................................................... 42
4.3 Dynamic Relationships ........................................................... 44
4.4 Other Relationships ............................................................... 44
4.5 Examples .............................................................................. 45
  4.5.1 Composition Relationship .................................................. 45
  4.5.2 Aggregation Relationship ................................................... 46
  4.5.3 Assignment Relationship ................................................... 46
  4.5.4 Realization Relationship .................................................... 47
  4.5.5 Serving Relationship .......................................................... 47
  4.5.6 Access Relationship ............................................................ 48
  4.5.7 Influence Relationship ......................................................... 48
  4.5.8 Triggering Relationship ....................................................... 49
  4.5.9 Flow Relationship .............................................................. 49
  4.5.10 Specialization Relationship ................................................ 50
  4.5.11 Association Relationship .................................................... 50
  4.5.12 Junction ........................................................................ 51
4.6 Derivation Rules ..................................................................... 52
  4.6.1 Derivation Rule for Structural and Dependency Relationships 52
  4.6.2 Derivation Rules for Dynamic Relationships ...................... 53

Chapter 5  Motivation Elements ....................................................... 57
  5.1 Motivation Elements Metamodel ........................................... 57
  5.2 Motivation Elements Summary ............................................. 57
  5.3 Examples ............................................................................ 61
    5.3.1 Stakeholder, Driver, and Assessment .............................. 61
    5.3.2 Goal, Outcome, Principle, Requirement, and Constraint .... 62
    5.3.3 Meaning and Value ....................................................... 63
  5.4 Relationships with Core Elements ........................................ 63

Chapter 6  Strategy Elements .......................................................... 65
  6.1 Strategy Elements Metamodel ................................................. 65
  6.2 Strategy Elements Summary ................................................ 65
  6.3 Strategy Elements Example ................................................... 65
  6.4 Relationships with Motivation and Core Elements ................ 68
Chapter 7  Business Layer .................................................................69
  7.1 Business Layer Metamodel.........................................................69
  7.2 Active Structure Elements.........................................................70
  7.3 Behavior Elements..................................................................72
  7.4 Passive Structure Elements.........................................................73
  7.5 Composite Elements..................................................................78
  7.6 Examples ................................................................................79
    7.6.1 Business Active Structure Elements ..................................79
    7.6.2 Business Behavior Elements.............................................80
    7.6.3 Business Passive Structure Elements.................................80
    7.6.4 Business Composite Element: Product ...............................81

Chapter 8  Application Layer ................................................................83
  8.1 Application Layer Metamodel.....................................................83
  8.2 Active Structure Elements.........................................................83
  8.3 Behavior Elements..................................................................86
  8.4 Passive Structure Concepts .........................................................86
  8.5 Examples ................................................................................90
    8.5.1 Application Active Structure Elements ..............................90
    8.5.2 Application Behavior Elements .......................................90
    8.5.3 Application Passive Structure Elements............................91

Chapter 9  Technology Layer ..............................................................93
  9.1 Technology Layer Metamodel ...................................................93
  9.2 Active Structure Elements.........................................................93
  9.3 Behavior Elements..................................................................97
  9.4 Passive Structure Elements.........................................................100
  9.5 Examples ..............................................................................101
    9.5.1 Technology Active Structure Elements .............................101
    9.5.2 Technology Behavior Elements .......................................102
    9.5.3 Technology Passive Structure Element: Artifact ...............103
Chapter 10  Physical Elements .........................................................105
  10.1  Physical Elements Metamodel .................................................105
  10.2  Active Structure Elements ......................................................105
  10.3  Behavior Elements .................................................................107
  10.4  Passive Structure Elements .....................................................108
  10.5  Physical Elements Example ....................................................108

Chapter 11  Cross-Layer Dependencies ..............................................109
  11.1  Alignment of Business Layer and Lower Layers .........................109
  11.2  Alignment of Application and Technology Layers ......................110
  11.3  Cross-Layer Relationships Example .......................................112

Chapter 12  Implementation and Migration Elements ..........................113
  12.1  Implementation and Migration Elements Metamodel ....................113
  12.2  Implementation and Migration Elements ..................................113
  12.3  Implementation and Migration Elements Example ......................115
  12.4  Relationships ......................................................................116
  12.5  Cross-Aspect Dependencies ..................................................116

Chapter 13  ArchiMate Viewpoints ....................................................117
  13.1  Views and Viewpoints ............................................................117
  13.2  Viewpoint Mechanism ............................................................117

Appendix A  Changes from Version 2.1 to Version 3.0 ..........................119
Glossary ......................................................................................123
Index ..........................................................................................125
Preface

This Document
This is the Pocket Guide to the ArchiMate® 3.0.1 Specification, an Open Group Standard. It is intended to help architects by providing a reference for the ArchiMate graphical modeling language and also assist managers in understanding the basics of the ArchiMate language. It is organized as follows:

• Chapter 1 provides a high-level introduction to the ArchiMate Specification and its relationship to Enterprise Architecture
• Chapter 2 describes the high-level structure of the ArchiMate language, including an introduction to layering, and the ArchiMate Framework
• Chapter 3 describes the Generic Metamodel for the language
• Chapter 4 describes the relationships that the ArchiMate language includes to model the links between elements
• Chapter 5 describes the Motivation Elements, which includes concepts such as goal, principle, and requirement
• Chapter 6 describes the Strategy Elements, which includes concepts such as resource, capability, and course of action
• Chapter 7 describes the Business Layer, which includes the modeling concepts relevant in the business domain
• Chapter 8 describes the Application Layer, which includes modeling concepts relevant for software applications
• Chapter 9 describes the Technology Layer, which includes modeling concepts relevant for system software applications and infrastructure
• Chapter 10 describes the Physical Elements, which include concepts relevant for the modeling of physical concepts like machines and physical installations
• Chapter 11 describes the relationships between different layers of the language
• Chapter 12 describes the Implementation and Migration Elements, which include concepts to support modeling Enterprise Architecture-enabled transformation
• Chapter 13 introduces the concept of ArchiMate Viewpoints
• Appendix A contains a summary of the changes from ArchiMate Version 2.1 to ArchiMate Version 3.0
• A Glossary of terms and Index are provided

The audience for this document is:
• Enterprise architects, business architects, IT architects, application architects, data architects, software architects, systems architects, solutions architects, infrastructure architects, process architects, domain architects, product managers, operational managers, and senior managers seeking a first introduction to the ArchiMate modeling language

After reading this document, the reader seeking further information should refer to the ArchiMate documentation¹ available online at www.opengroup.org/archimate.

Conventions Used in this Document
The following conventions are used throughout this document in order to help identify important information and avoid confusion over the intended meaning:
• Ellipsis (…)
  Indicates a continuation; such as an incomplete list of example items, or a continuation from preceding text.
• Bold
  Used to highlight specific terms.
• Italic
  Used for emphasis. May also refer to other external documents.

¹ ArchiMate® 3.0.1 Specification, Open Group Standard (C179), published by The Open Group, August 2017; refer to: www.opengroup.org/bookstore/catalog/c179.htm.
In addition to typographical conventions, the following convention is used to highlight segments of text:

A Note box is used to highlight useful or interesting information.

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• Capture, understand, and address current and emerging requirements, and establish policies and share best practices
• Facilitate interoperability, develop consensus, and evolve and integrate specifications and open source technologies
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Chapter 1
Introduction

This chapter provides an introduction to the ArchiMate Specification, an Open Group Standard. Topics addressed in this chapter include:

• An introduction to the ArchiMate Specification
• A brief overview of the ArchiMate Specification
• The ArchiMate language and its relationship to Enterprise Architecture and the TOGAF Standard

1.1 Introduction to the ArchiMate Specification

The ArchiMate Specification, an Open Group Standard, is an open and independent modeling language for Enterprise Architecture that is supported by different tool vendors and consulting firms. The ArchiMate language enables Enterprise Architects to describe, analyze, and visualize the relationships among architecture domains in an unambiguous way.

Just as an architectural drawing in classical building architecture describes the various aspects of the construction and use of a building, the ArchiMate Specification offers a common language for describing the construction and operation of business processes, organizational structures, information flows, IT systems, and technical and physical infrastructure. This insight helps stakeholders to design, assess, and communicate the consequences of decisions and changes within and between these architecture domains.

This document is the Pocket Guide to the ArchiMate 3.0.1 Specification, referred to simply as the “ArchiMate Specification” within this document. The ArchiMate 3.0 Specification was first published as an Open Group Standard in June 2016. A set of corrections was published in August 2017, and incorporated into the specification to become the ArchiMate 3.0.1 Specification. New features included in the major
update include elements for modeling the enterprise at a strategic level, such as capability, resource, and outcome. It also includes support to model the physical world of materials and equipment. Furthermore, the consistency and structure of the language have been improved, definitions have been aligned with other standards, and its usability has been enhanced in various other ways.

**Development of the ArchiMate Language**

The ArchiMate language was created in the period 2002-2004 in the Netherlands by a project team from the Telematica Instituut in co-operation with several partners from government, industry, and academia, including Ordina, Radboud Universiteit Nijmegen, the Leiden Institute for Advanced Computer Science (LIACS), and the Centrum Wiskunde & Informatica (CWI). The development included tests in organizations such as ABN AMRO, the Dutch Tax and Customs Administration, and the Stichting Pensioenfonds ABP.

In 2008, the ownership and stewardship of the ArchiMate language was transferred from the ArchiMate Foundation to The Open Group. Since 2009, The Open Group ArchiMate Forum has developed successive versions and published them on The Open Group public website.

### 1.2 ArchiMate Specification Overview

The ArchiMate Specification is The Open Group Standard for the ArchiMate architecture modeling language. It contains the formal definition of the visual design language.

The contents of the specification include the following:

- The introduction, including the objectives, overview, conformance requirements, normative references, and terminology
- Definitions of the general terms used in the specification
- The structure of the modeling language
- The generic metamodel of the language
- The relationships in the language
• A detailed breakdown of the modeling framework covering the motivation elements, strategy elements, the three layers (Business/Application/Technology), and the physical elements
• Cross-layer dependencies and alignment, and relationships within the framework
• Implementation and migration elements for expressing the implementation and migration aspects of an architecture
• The concepts of stakeholders, viewpoints, and views, and also the ArchiMate viewpoint mechanism
• Mechanisms for customizing the language for specialized or domain-specific purposes
• Notation overviews and summaries
• Informative descriptions of the relationship of the ArchiMate language to other standards, including the TOGAF framework, Business Process Modeling Notation (BPMN), Unified Modeling Language (UML), and Business Motivation Model (BMM)

The ArchiMate 3.0.1 Specification is the latest version of the specification and is an evolution from the ArchiMate 2.1 and earlier.

1.3 The ArchiMate Language and Enterprise Architecture

The role of the ArchiMate Specification is to provide a graphical language for the representation of Enterprise Architectures over time (i.e., including strategic, transformation, and migration planning), as well as the motivation and rationale for the architecture. The ArchiMate modeling language provides a uniform representation for diagrams that describe Enterprise Architectures, and offers an integrated approach to describe and visualize the different architecture domains together with their underlying relations and dependencies.

The design of the ArchiMate language started from a set of relatively generic concepts (objects and relations), which have been specialized for application at the different architectural layers for an Enterprise...
Architecture. The most important design restriction on the ArchiMate language is that it has been explicitly designed to be as compact as possible, yet still usable for most Enterprise Architecture modeling tasks. In the interest of simplicity of learning and use, the language has been limited to the concepts that suffice for modeling the proverbial 80% of practical cases.

1.3.1 The ArchiMate Language and the TOGAF ADM

The ArchiMate language consists of the ArchiMate core language, that includes the Business, Application, and Technology layers, and elements to model the Strategy and Motivation for an architecture, as well as its Implementation and Migration. Figure 1 shows a simplified mapping of how the ArchiMate language can be used in relation to the phases of the TOGAF ADM.

![Figure 1: The Relationship between the ArchiMate Language and the TOGAF ADM](image-url)