Acknowledgements

This volume is a result of a two-year-long intensive work of the international consortium that would not be complete without a full acknowledgement of all our colleagues who were engaged in activities organized around the topic of migration. Since the first seminar, in Utrecht in 2015, we have organized several academic events, at which this multi-disciplinary group of researchers discussed the current issues around migration and a so-called refugee crisis. Each seminar and workshop in Utrecht and in Barcelona engaged new members from different disciplines, which slowly extended this network into an international cooperation of members who are leading experts in the area of migration, mobility, crime and security. During the workshops, organized with the support of Renforce, Utrecht University and the Barcelona City Council, the consortium identified the core topic of this book, namely critical reflections on the so-called refugee crisis in the EU during the period 2015-2017. In this volume each contributor peels back the barriers to reveal mostly concealed and therefore under-researched refugee policies and practices.

We are grateful to all the authors who contributed to this book. We thank Renforce for their support, without which the events that were organized in the past two years could not have taken place. The secretariat of the Willem Pompe Institute, and especially Carin Schnitger, helped a lot with practical arrangements around our activities. Our student assistants Lene Swetzer and Anna Merz contributed greatly to the organization of the consortium meetings and preparations of this volume. Last, but not least, Dr. Nilay Kavur has to be singled out as the final word on all matters pertaining to communication with the authors, readability and style. We thank Nilay for her patience and optimism throughout the whole process of creating the consortium of researchers and during the production of this book.

Utrecht, December 2017
Dina Siegel and Veronika Nagy

Table of Contents

1 Introduction 1
Dina Siegel and Veronika Nagy

Part I EU Policies and ‘Refugee Crisis’ in Transit Countries 25

2 The ‘Refugee Crisis’: A Crisis of Law, Will or Values? 27
Hanneke van Eijken, Barbara Safradin and Linda A.J. Senden

3 The EU–Turkey Statement or the ‘Refugee Deal’: The Extra-legal Deal of Extraordinary Times? 61
Narin Idriz

4 The EU, Turkey and the Refugee Crisis: The Externalization of Migration Management and Human Smuggling 85
Ayşem Biriz Karaçay

5 Will Tailor-Made Migration Deals Help to Solve the European Migration ‘Crisis’? 105
Annelies Zoomers, Femke van Noorloos and Ilse van Liempt

6 Albanian Mass Migration: Identifying Policy and Legal Gaps 131
Irina Kotenko and Idlir Peçi

7 What Is Left from ‘Off the Record’: Politics about ‘Refugee’ Children in Turkey in the Midst of the EU, the UN, the State, NGOs and Donors 151
Nilay Kavur

8 Frontex Rebooted – The Securitization of Migration in the EU by the European Border and Coast Guard and Its Legal Implications in Terms of EU Competences and Social Legitimacy 183
Mairi Zoi
9 Let Sleeping Dogs Lie: The Doctrine of Temporary Protection in EU Asylum Law 219
Salvatore Nicolosi

Part II ‘Refugee Crisis’ in Destination Countries 241
10 Crimes of Solidarity in Times of a ‘Migrant Crisis’ 243
Dina Siegel

11 Countering ‘Crisis’: Identifying the Components of the Refugee Crisis in Greece 265
Vassilis Gerasopoulos

12 Securitization and Militarization of Migration Management in Europe: The Case of Refugee Migration through Slovenia in 2015/2016 293
Aleš Bučar Ručman

13 ‘Welcoming Distant Refugees, Barring the Arrival of Neighbouring Migrants’ – Has the So-Called Refugee Crisis Shifted Spanish Migration Control Policies? 321
Cristina Fernández-Bessa and Jose A. Brandariz-García

14 The Refugee Crisis as a Window of Opportunity for Urban Experiments in the Netherlands 345
Karin Geuijen

15 The Securitization of Asylum Seeking in Sweden after 2015 in Light of Experiences of Asylum-Seeking Adolescent Girls with Roots in Afghanistan 363
Ilőkó Asztalos Morell and Mehrdad Darvishpour

About the Editors 389
About the Authors 391